				Ale	exandria 1 Percen					ehavior S												th Risk Beh ce Survey (\	YRBSS)
Survey Year		201	11			2014				2016	5			20					2023		Hational Esti	2021	auc Level
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=837)	10th (n=440)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=892)	10th (n=495)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=1051)	10th (n=605)	12th (n=445)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n= 973)	10th (n= 486)	12th (n=487)	p-value Siç	Total Sampl (Grade 10&12 (n=98	10th (n=637		p-value Sig	* Total Sample (Grades 9 -12)	10th	12th
TOBACCO USE				-		•													<del></del>				•
<u>Cigarettes</u> Ever tried smoking	41.4	35.9	47.3	*	26.9	22.4	32.5	*	18.4	14.9	23.0	*	17.27	14.40	20.12	0.02 *	17.04	14.62	19.77	0.03 *	17.8	16.39	22.7
Smoked a cigarette prior to age 13	8.4	8.4	8.4		9.2	8.6	9.9		5.7	5.1	6.6		3.70	3.91	3.49	0.73 -	4.99			0.95 -	6.3	6.1	5.0
Ever smoked cigarettes daily (dropped in 2019)  Currently smokes cigarettes daily (at least 1x per day during the	8.4	6.5	10.5	*	4.2	2.9	5.9	*	4.1	2.5	6.3	*					_		_	T 1			
past 30 days) (added in 2019)													0.52	x	×	x !	0.17	0.31	0.00	0.23 -	. 0.6	0.4	0.9
	l	40.0			١	5.7	400	.						4.00				2.54	0.70	0.00		2.70	
Current cigarette use (smoked on at least one day in past 30 days) Current frequent cigarette use (smoked on 20+ days of past 30	16.1	12.8	19.8	*	9.0	5.7	13.2	*	3.9	2.7	5.6	*	5.05	4.33	5.77	0.30 -	6.01	3.61	8.72	0.00 **	3.8	3.79	5.2
days)	4.1	2.7	5.6	*	1.8	1.4	2.3	-	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	0.93	0.82	1.03	0.74 !	0.39	0.47	0.29	0.65 -	. 0.7	0.61	1.0
Smoked > 10 cigarettes/day (% based only on those who smoke) (dropped in 2019)	5.1	1.7	7.6		12.3	-	8.9		2.3	0.0	3.6			_	1	1			_		9.9	10.39	9.5
Tried to quit smoking in past 12 months (% based only on those who smoke)	42.3	43.8	41.1		34.1	38.2	31.3		32.1	45.0	20.5	*	50.57	45.45	55.81	0.33 -	43.5	<b>5</b> 47.73	40.54	0.51 -	. 54.2	56.00	53.7
Method for acquiring cigarettes in the past month: (% based only on those who smoke) (dropped in 2016)																							
Bought cigarettes at a store or gas station	33.3	10.2	51.3		21.4	6.7	29.6																
Someone 18+ years old gave them to him/her	11.1	16.9 16.9	6.6 9.2		13.1 4.8	13.3 6.7	13.0																
Gave someone money to buy cigarettes for him/her Borrowed or "bummed" cigarettes from someone else	26.7	32.2	22.4	*	32.1	30.0	3.7																
Other Tobacco or E-cigarettes	3.6	2.4				2.0	4.0		4.0	1 1 2	1 2 5		2.07	2.00	1.45	T 0 10 T	243	1 2 51	1 2 22	1 0 0F 1	2.5	2.10	1 20
Currently used smokeless tobacco (past 30 days) Currently used cigars (past 30 days)	12.5	3.4 11.2	3.8	+	3.3 6.8	5.2	4.8 8.4	-	1.8 3.6	1.3	2.5 4.8	+	2.07	2.68	3.29	0.18 -	2.42 3.59		2.33	0.85 -	3.1	2.19 3.20	2.8 4.3
Ever tried vaping (added in 2019)													37.90	35.39	40.41	0.11 -	25.10	20.16	30.70	0.00 **		34.63	45.7
Tried vaping prior to age 13 (added in 2019) Currently used e-cigarettes (past 30 days)	-				F 4	1 4 5	6.6		7.5	6.5	Ι ο ο	_	2.47 16.41	3.29 14.02	1.65	0.10 -	4.21 11.8		13.08	0.06 -	18.0	16.50	1 24 0
Method for acquiring electronic vapor products in the	1				3.4	4.5	0.0		7.5	0.5	0.9		10.41	14.02	10.00	0.04	11.6.	1 10.00	13.00	0.24   -	18.0	10.30	24.0
past month: (% based only on those who use vape products)	1																						
I bought them at a store or gas station I got them on the Internet (dropped in 2023)	-								15.5 15.5	20.5 13.6	10.0 17.5	_	16.95 1.69	11.11 2.47	21.88 1.04	0.37 !	2.36	0.00	4.55	0.32 -	<u>'-</u>		
I gave someone else money to buy them for me	1								10.7	9.1	12.5	+	8.47	11.11	21.88	0.37 !	_						
I borrowed them from someone else (or shared them with	1																						
someone else) (added in 2023) Someone who could legally buy these products gave them to me	-								28.6 13.1	36.4 9.1	20.0 17.5	+	46.33 6.78	48.15 4.94	44.79 8.33	0.37 !	31.33	28.36	34.09	0.32 -	<u>!</u>		
I took them from a store or another person (without permission)	1																						
(added in 2023) I got them some other way	4								3.6 13.1	2.3 9.1	5.0 17.5		5.65 14.12	7.41 14.81	4.17 13.54	0.37 ! 0.37 !	1.18 21.39	0.00	2.27	0.32 -	<u>!</u>		
I got trieff some other way I got or bought them from a friend, family member, or someone	1								13.1	9.1	17.5		14.12	14.01	13.54	0.37	21.3	22.39	20.43	0.32 -	<del>'-</del>		
else (added in 2023)	4																27.08	26.87	27.27	0.32 -	!		
I bought them myself in a vape shop or tobacco shop (added in 2023)																	15.23	19.40	11.36	0.32 -	!		
I bought them myself at a mall or shopping center kiosk or stand (added in 2023)																	1.44	2.99	0.00	0.32 -	!		
What is the main reason you have used electronic vapor products (% based on those who vape) (added in 2019)?																							
Friend or family member used them To try to quit using other tobacco products	-												45.15 2.12	46.45	44.00 2.86	0.43 ! 0.43 !	32.10 2.39		34.00	0.25 -	-		
They are easier to get than other tobacco products	1												2.12	X	2.86	0.43 !	0.69			0.25 -	H		
They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco	1												4.55 8.18	9.03	6.29	0.43 !	1.48	0.80	2.00	0.25 -			
They are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or I used them for some other reason	-												37.88	39.35	36.57	0.43 !	42.84			0.25 -	-		
I felt pressured to use them because my peers were all using them	1																			1	_		
(added in 2023) They cost less than other tobacco products (added in 2023)	-																8.72 0.91			0.25 -	<del> </del>		
At school																	0.51	0.00	^	5.25			
Smoked on school property in past 30 days	6.7	4.8	8.9	*	2.4	1.2	3.8																
<u>Secondhand Smoke Exposure</u> Someone smokes tobacco (cigarettes/cigars, etc.) inside their	1					1				1	T	T			I					T			
home					11.1	10.8	11.5		9.9	9.6	10.4		9.58	11.96	7.20	0.01 *	8.61	9.28	7.85	0.43 -			
ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE  Alcohol																							
	<b></b>	T	I	Τ.	L	I				I	T	Τ.		I	T	0.00			1	-0.0001 **			
Ever drank alcohol First alcoholic drink prior to age 13	59.3 17.1	55.3 19.6	63.8 14.2	*	52.1 14.2	45.7 16.5	60.0 11.5	*	44.2 10.2	40.9 12.0	48.8 7.7	*	43.24 10.08	37.42 12.68	49.06 7.48	0.00 *	37.1		45.91 7.89	<0.0001 ** 0.28 -	15.0	15.20	10.9
Current alcohol use (alcohol use in past 30 days)	34.8	30.3	39.9	*	25.7	19.5	33.5	*	23.2	18.3	30.0	*	23.84	17.90	29.77	<.0001 **	* 21.16	15.70	27.33	<0.0001 **	* 22.7	18.93	32.2
Consumed 5 or more alcoholic drinks in a row at least once in the past month	18.6	14.7	23.0	*	13.8	93	19.4	*	7.4	4.0	30.0	*	9.15	7.41	10.88	0.13 !	8.93	6.28	11.92	0.00 **	22.7	10.93	32.2
past month Method for acquiring alcohol in past month: (% based only on those who drank alcohol)	18.0	14./	23.0	1	13.8	7.3	17.4		7.4	4.0		1	9.13	7.41	10.00	V.13 !	0.93	0.28	11.92	0.00			
Someone gave it to me		37.6			50.6		53.7		50.6	47.8	53.1		41.67	44.21	40.00			22.68			40.1	39.90	42.4
I gave someone money to buy it for me	17.0	12.8	20.4	1	14.0	15.8	12.7		10.8	7.2	13.9	1	6.67	2.11	9.66	0.00 **	8.52	5.15	10.64	0.01 *!			

				Ale					ıth Risk Be / Grade Le		urvey (YR												CDC Youth Surveillance National Estima	Survey (Y	RBSS)
Survey Year		20:	11			2014	,			2016	i			20:	19				:	2023			2	2021	
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=837	(n=440)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=892)		12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=1051)	, ,,	12th (n=445)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n= 973)	10th (n= 486)	12th (n=487)	p-value S	iig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=981)	10th (n=637)			Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 9 -12)	10th	12th
I took it from a store or family member I bought it in a store or gas station I bought it at a restaurant, bar or club I bought it at a public event I opt it some other way I got it some other way I got it at a party (added in 2023) Marifuana	7.3 4.0	19.5 6.8 1.5	6.6 7.8 6.0	*	8.9 5.1 2.1	10.9 4.0 4.0	7.5 6.0 0.7		14.9 3.3 0.8 0.4 19.1	22.5 2.7 0.9 0.0 18.9	8.5 3.9 0.8 0.8 19.2		18.75 4.58 2.08 2.08 24.17	23.16 3.16 1.05 1.05 25.26	2.76	0.00 * 0.00 * 0.00 * 0.00 * 0.00 *	:*! :*! :*! :*!	10.99 X 2.10 18.16	13.40 3.09 X 2.06 21.65 31.96	10.64 15.96 X 2.13 15.96 14.89	0.01 x 0.01 0.01	*! *! *! *! *!			
Ever used marijuana First tried marijuana before age 13 Current marijuana use During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana? (%	38.5 7.3 24.5	34.2 8.3 23.2	43.4 6.2 25.9	*	34.2 5.6 21.4	28.9 6.7 17.3	40.7 4.3 26.5	*	29.6 3.1 15.9	23.0 2.7 12.7	38.5 3.6 20.3	*	31.07 2.36 18.71	26.95 2.26 16.26	35.19 2.46 21.15	0.01 0.84 0.03	* *!	24.23 1.98 14.57	17.11 2.20 10.99	32.27 1.74 18.60	<0.0001 * 0.61 0.00	***	27.8 4.9 15.8	23.96 4.22 13.26	39.4 4.9 22.4
based on those who used marijuana) (added in 2019) I ate it in food such as cookies, brownies, candy I dabbed it using waxes or concentrates I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt I used it some other way I vaporized it Cocaine													8.16 10.20 x 53.57 2.55 23.98	12.79 X 47.67 X	8.18 X 58.18 X	^	! ! !	6.04 0.57 54.94 2.08	5.71 1.43 60.00 2.86		0.44 0.44 0.44 0.44	-! -! -! -! -!			
Ever used cocaine  Other Drug Use Ever used inhalants Ever used heroin Ever used methamphetamines Ever used ecstasy	8.2 1.9 2.7 6.3	8.5 1.8 2.3 6.0	7.9 2.0 3.1 6.6		9.0 2.6 2.7 4.5	9.7 2.2 2.4 4.1	5.6 8.1 3.0 3.0 5.1		4.1 1.1 1.3 2.5	2.0 4.4 1.0 1.0 1.8	3.8 1.1 1.6 3.4		3.61 3.73 0.93 1.45 3.20	4.98 1.04 1.87	2.48 x 1.03 3.29	0.04 0.73 0.27	*	4.57 1.22 1.31	1.16 6.31 2.05 2.20 2.83	2.84 2.62 x x 2.05	0.06 0.01 0.01 0.01 0.43	* * * -	2.5 8.2 1.31 1.8 2.9	1.94 8.73 1.38 1.50 2.41	3.4 6.8 1.4 1.9 4.2
Ever used steroids without a prescription (dropped in 2019) Ever injected any illegal drug (dropped in 2019) Ever used prescription PAIN MEDICINE drugs without prescription in the last 30 days (changed in 2019) Ever used over-the-counter (OTC) drugs to get high in the last 30 days (changed in 2019)	3.6 3.2 12.7 19.6	9.7 20.5	2.8 2.5 16.1 18.5		2.8 2.5 13.5 9.1	2.7 1.8 12.2 8.1	3.0 3.3 15.2 10.4		1.4 1.0 7.2 7.2	1.3 0.5 6.5 8.3	1.6 1.6 8.1 5.6		6.93 4.24	8.07 5.59	5.79	0.16	- *	5.89 2.77	7.24 3.92	4.36	0.06	- *	6.0	5.32	5.4
Used a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription in the past 30 days (added in 2019, removed in 2023)  Used a prescription drug (such as Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription in the past 30 days (added in 2023)													5.80	6.03	5.57	0.76	-	2.92	4.75	x	0.00	**			
Ever used synthetic marijuana Ever used opioids (added in 2023) At School Offered/sold/given you drugs at school in past 12 months SEXUAL BEHAVIOR					19.0	19.3	18.6			3.0			19.12	4.76 19.96			T	10.71	11.93		0.49 0.19 0.03	*	13.9	6.36	7.6
Sexual Activity  Ever had sexual intercourse Sexual intercourse prior to age 13  Number of partners >=4 in lifetime	49.9 10.3 17.9	41.4 12.1 14.2	59.3 8.3 22.0	*	36.1 6.1 10.5	28.6 6.7 8.4	45.4 5.4 13.1	*	28.9 2.9 5.6	21.1 3.4 4.9	39.5 2.3 7.3	*	33.61 3.62 8.39	22.71 3.95 2.91	44.42 3.30 13.84	<.0001 3 0.59	***	25.07 7.06 6.47	15.54 9.47 2.67	35.80 5.88 10.76	<0.0001 3 0.31 <0.0001 3	***	30.0 3.2 6.0	22.61 3.40 3.34	48.4 2.4 12.5
Currently sexually active (past 3 months)  Context Variables, based on those students who have had sex  Alcohol/drugs before last sex	35.0	26.0	45.2	*	25.8	19.1	34.2	*	20.6	14.6	28.7	*	24.79	15.38	34.16	<.0001		23.19	14.13	33.43	140.0001	***	20.7	14.64	35.4
Condom use at last sex The last time you and your partner had sexual intercourse and used a condom, what was the main reason? (% based on those who reported using a condom the last time they had sex) (added in 2019) for some other reason to prevent BOTH pregnancy & STDs		58.1			58.2		58.7		60.3	65.4	56.6		55.36 6.35 47.62	7.95 43.18	54.09 5.49 50.00	0.52 0.66 0.66	- - -	0.63 45.44	2.04 46.94	0.00 44.78	0.81 0.55 0.55	- -! -!	51.9	59.80	46.4
to prevent STDs to prevent pregnancy Method used at last sex to prevent pregnancy: No method to prevent pregnancy Birth control pills Condoms (to prevent pregnancy) Injectable BC/BC ring/implant or IUD Withdrawal or some other method "Not sure"	10.9 16.9 53.0 6.1 10.6	13.9 53.6 3.0	19.1 52.6 8.3 12.6	*	10.0 18.1 50.6 2.6 13.2 5.5	12.6 13.3 51.1 0.7 14.8 7.4	21.7 50.3 4.0 12.0		10.1 13.1 51.0 10.8 2.6	11.1 7.9 57.1 14.3 1.6	9.4 16.7 46.7 8.3 3.3	*	7.54 38.49 11.04 14.11 48.47 7.06	12.73	37.80 10.65 14.81 45.37	0.14	-	50.60 7.10 16.41 45.27	46.94 11.58 17.89	4.96 15.70 46.28	0.55 0.28 0.28	-! -! -! -! -!	20.9 51.8	14.50 59.80	26.0 46.4
An IUD (Mirena/ParaGard) or implant (Ortho Evra) A shot (Depo-Provera), patch (Ortho Evra) or birth control ring (NuvaRing) I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite sex partner (added in 2023) PHYSICAL HEALTH		3.0			5.5	***			6.5 5.9	3.2	6.7		9.82	4.55	12.96	0.14	-	7.85 1.46 6.27	5.26 1.05 2.11	9.09 1.65 8.26	0.28 0.28 0.28	-! -! -!	8.7	2.70	12.9

				Alex					ith Risk B		urvey (YF										Survei	Youth Risk lance Surv stimates	ey (YRE	BSS)
Survey Year		201	1			2014				2016	5			20	19			:	2023			2021		
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=837)	10th (n=440)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=892)	10th (n=495)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=1051)	10th (n=605)	12th (n=445)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n= 973)	10th (n= 486)	12th (n=487)	p-value Sig*	10&12) (n=981)	(n=637)	12th (n=344)		* Total Sam (Grades 9		th	12th
General health described as "good" "very good" or "excellent"  8 or more hours of sleep on a typical school night Have a "medical home" or a "usual" doctor or health center they					88.3 28.7	35.1	88.4 20.8	*	86.8 27.0	84.6 30.8	89.7 21.9	*	84.52 23.16	27.39	18.97			81.26 28.50			22.7	23	80	16.5
go to when sick Physical or "well" check-up in past 2 years <u>Weight Status</u>	15.2				74.2 80.6	76.7 80.9	71.1 80.3	*	82.3 92.4	93.2	79.8 91.3		76.59 81.40	76.14 80.71	77.02 82.10	0.75 - 0.58 -	77.76 91.47	77.93 90.42	77.57 92.60	0.90				
Overweight (BMI calculated, based on age and reported height and weight)	(all grades) 10.6				17.8	21.0	13.8	*	15.3	14.6	16.2										16.0	15	.58	14.17
Obese (BMI calculated, based on age and reported height and weight)  Described self as overweight	(all grades) 23.9	21.0	27.2	Ш	11.0 29.7	12.0 30.8	9.8 28.5	*	12.6 31.4	13.7	11.0 32.2		30.13	29.96	30.31	0.91	26.84	28.25	25 29	0.30	16.3 32.3	16		17.32 33.03
Trying to lose weight  Method used to lose weight  Fasted for 24+ hours (dropped in 2023)	44.3	45.3	43.2		45.6		41.7		44.0	43.7	44.5	*	44.42	44.93	43.92	0.75 -		40.80	38.08	0.39	45.7	43	10	46.4
Used diet pills, powders, liquids Vomited or used laxatives Dietary choices	4.1	5.1	2.9		3.7 4.0		4.3																	
Dietary choices Ate vegetables at least 1x per day in the past 7 days (added in 2019) 1+ serving of soda/day					18.4	20.7	15.5	*	14.3	15.2	13.1		42.52 14.91	46.39 14.02	38.64 15.80	0.01 * 0.44 -	44.52 12.43	45.21 14.13	43.73	0.64	14.7	12		16.1
Ate breakfast all 7 days in the past week Did not eat breakfast in previous week Fast food meals or snacks consumed at least once in the past week	26.1	27.7	24.3		38.4 11.4 71.0	40.7 11.4 68.0	35.6 11.5 74.7		37.6 11.0 70.1	38.4 12.5 66.7	36.5 9.0 74.6	*	31.99 15.17		27.69 15.91		33.36 13.45	31.24 15.07			25.0 22.1	26	91 .82	23.0 24.02
Ate green salad 1+ times per day in past week Ate fruit 1+ times per day in past week					71.0	00.0	74.7		13.9 43.7	15.0 43.0	12.4		44.58	50.10	39.09	0.00 **	46.19	46.94	45.35	0.62	1			
Physical Activity 7 days of 60 min of exercise/wk. 5+ days of 60 min of exercise/wk. Watched TV 3+ hrs./day (dropped in 2023)	28.1 32.6	32.6 36.6	23.0	*	31.2 27.3	36.9 27.4	24.1 27.2	*	13.9 30.6 19.5	15.3 33.9 21.8	11.9 26.1 16.5	* *	17.27 35.47 19.40	20.25 41.53 17.88	14.29 29.40 20.91	0.01 * <.0001 *** 0.23 -	19.83 40.64	19.84 41.26	19.83 39.94		23.9 45.3	25 48	10 20	20.8 41.7
Used computer 3+ hrs./day (not for school work) (dropped in 2023)	33.5	31.3	35.9		45.8	48.0	43.0	*	46.7	49.4	42.9	*	48.45	48.86	48.04	0.80 -								
Watched TV, played video games, or used a computer, phone, or tablet for 3+ hrs./day (excluding school work) (added in 2023) Played on 1+ sports teams in past 12 months	55.0	59.5	49.9	*	51.5	55.5	46.6	*	50.1	55.9	42.3	*	49.69	54.58	44.86	0.00 **	67.95 46.82	67.88 50.71	68.02 42.44	0.96	75.9 49.1	74 50		76.63 43.7
PE Class at least 1x/week PE Class 5 days/week Living situation & Sleep Location (dropped in 2016)	43.9 10.6	68.5 16.4	16.4 4.2	*	44.8 8.6	68.9 12.7	14.8 3.6	*	45.3 9.4	67.9 14.5	14.8 2.5	*											·	
Living situation I live with both parents I live with a single parent									56.3 24.2	22.7	55.5 26.2													
Some times with my mom, sometimes with my dad I live with a parent and step-parent I live with foster parents I live with grandparents or other adult relatives									5.1 10.2 0.2 1.9	6.5 10.7 0.2 1.3	3.2 9.5 0.2 2.7													
Other Sleep location In parent's or guardian's home									97.4	98.0	96.6													
In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent/guardian cannot afford housing In shelter or emergency housing									0.7 0.2	0.3	1.1 0.2													
In a motel or hotel In a car, park, campground, or public place I do not have a usual place to sleep									0.2 0.4 0.2	0.0 0.2 0.3	0.5 0.7 0.0													
Somewhere else  Other Health-related topics  Ever had asthma  Elymproje in part 12 months (dropped in 2022)	19.9	19.9	19.8		20.2	21.4	18.8		20.5 24.6	22.2 26.0	18.2		22.09 36.99	21.48 37.50	22.72	0.65 -	19.24	19.83	18.60	0.64				
Flu vaccine in past 12 months (dropped in 2023) Taught about HIV/AIDS at school (question changed in 2023) Ever tested for HIV Ever tested for sexually transmitted infections (STI) (not HIV)	81.2	78.8	83.8	H	80.3 11.2 10.4	83.1 9.1	76.8 13.8 15.2	*	84.6 9.7 10.5	85.2 7.3 7.5	22.8 83.7 13.0 14.7	*	88.43 19.10 13.62	90.63 14.12 8.14	86.25 24.07 18.94	0.76 - 0.04 * 0.00 ** <.0001 ***	5.12 4.39	4.23 2.87	6.11	0.21	5.8 5.2	4.	50	8.7 9.1
Had a concussion from playing sports/being physically active in the past 12 months  Oral Health							•		11.1	11.1	11.1		11.47	13.69	9.26	0.03 *	11.68	14.06	9.01	0.01	11.9	12		9.45
Brush teeth at least twice a day Saw dentist or orthodontist (for any reason) within the past 12 months (dropped in 2016) Teeth cleaned by dentist/dental hygienist within past 12 months					75.0 70.6	76.7	73.2 69.8		76.4	76.5	76.4		77.74	80.00	75.51	0.09   -	81.65	81.40	81.92	0.83				
(dropped in 2016) Saw dentist for check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work in the past 12 months					69.9	70.5	69.2	Ц	69.0	70.9	66.3		75.47	76.99	74.03	0.30 -	79.67	81.09	78.12	0.26	73.7	7.4	.10	69.9
MENTAL HEALTH Depression									09.0	, , , , , ,	, 00.3		73.47	70.55	, , , , , , ,	. 0.50   -	79.07	1 01.03	, , 0.12	1 0.20	73.7	, 74	.20	05.5

				Ale					th Risk Be		ırvey (YI												CDC Youth Surveillance National Estima	Survey (Y	RBSS)
Survey Year		20	11			2014				2016	5			20	19				2	2023				2021	
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=837)	10th (n=440	12th ) (n=397	) Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=892)	10th (n=495)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=1051)	10th (n=605)	12th (n=445)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n= 973)	10th (n= 486)	12th (n=487)	p-value S	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=981)	10th (n=637)	12th (n=344)	p-value	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 9 -12)	10th	12th
Sad or hopeless feelings for 2+ weeks in past 12 months	23.0	26.1	19.6	*	30.0	31.2	28.5		29.4	28.5	30.7		33.09	33.88	32.30	0.60	-	30.71	31.91	29.36	0.39	1 -	42.4	41.48	43.71
Anxiety (added in 2019) During the past 12 months, have you had significant problems with feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, or like something bad was going to happen? Suicide (in past 12 months) Seriously considered suicide					15.5		12.0	*	12.5	14.1	10.4		45.51 13.04	46.50	44.51		-	47.55 10.89		47.37 8.50	0.92	- *	22.2	23.15	21.08
Made a suicide plan Attempted suicide	9.7 10.5	11.8 10.9	7.4 10.2	*	11.5 6.0	13.1	9.6 4.8	*	10.6 4.6	11.1 5.5	9.8 3.4		9.21 5.97	9.73 6.39	8.70 5.56	0.58	-	5.54 <b>3.84</b>	6.59 5.18	4.36 2.33	0.13	*	17.6 10.2	18.37 10.88	15.7 8.6
Had injury from suicide attempt needing medical attention (% based on those who reported attempting suicide)  INJURIES & VIOLENCE									25.0				14.61	18.18	11.11	0.18	_	23.68	18.18	37.50	0.21	_	3.0	2.89	2.41
Transportation Safety																									
Rarely or never use bike helmet (% based on those who biked in past year)  Rarely or never use car seatbelt  Rode with drunk driver in past month	71.6 8.7 26.8	69.8 8.5 25.6	74.2 8.9 28.1		63.3 7.2 17.8	59.1 7.3 16.7	69.0 7.1 19.2		59.8 5.0 19.5	57.2 5.0 20.3	63.9 4.9 18.4		63.35 4.84 17.73	62.19 5.56 17.49	64.62 4.12 17.98	0.56 0.30 0.84	-	57.40 3.45 14.27	56.08 4.71 15.77	58.95 2.03 12.57	0.45 0.02 0.15	*	14.1	14.48	14.28
Drove drunk in past month (% based on those who drove in past 30 days)	10.4	8.1	13.0	*	9.9	6.4	12.4	*	8.3	7.5	9.1		8.70	6.59	10.07	0.20		6.36	6.36	6.36	1.00	-	4.6	2.79	6.35
Texted or e-mailed while driving (% based on those who drove in past 30 days)					28.7	11.9	39,4	*	29.1	10.2	43.9	*	35.09	18.64	45.52	<.0001	***	33.01	15.73	44.63	<0.0001	***	36.1	22.61	54.27
Violence																							30.1	22.01	34.27
Carried a weapon in past month Carried a gun in past month in the past 12 months (30-day data is	12.4	12.4		+	10.6	10.8	10.3		8.1	8.1	8.1		7.61	7.42	7.80	0.82	-	6.80	6.64	6.98	0.83	-		Ι	
not available in 2019)	6.3	6.2	6.6	+	3.3	3.5	3.0		2.7	2.0	3.6		2.37	2.26	2.48	0.82	-	1.58	2.21	0.87	0.09	-	3.5	2.85	3.51
Been in a physical fight in past 12 months	20.9	24.1	17.4		14.6	16.7	12.1		15.7	18.8	11.5	*	15.69	19.21	12.16	0.00	**	10.18	14.31	5.52	<0.0001	***	18.3	18.51	15.29
Injury from fight treated by a doctor  Dating/Relationship Violence	4.8	4.8	4.8		2.0	1.8	2.3																		
Ever been forced to have sexual intercourse Forced by a partner or someone they were dating to do sexual	7.7	8.5	6.9	$\perp$	6.6	6.5	6.6		4.9	4.3	5.7		3.62	2.28	4.96	0.03	*	3.35	3.49	3.20	0.80	-	8.5	8.2	10.24
things they did not want to do - kissing/touching/intercourse (%													l												
based on those dating someone in past 12 months) Forced by anyone to do sexual things that they did not want to do					10.4	12.7	8.0		9.8	12.2	7.0		8.89	6.99	10.60	0.13	-	9.35	11.82	7.11	0.06	-	9.7	10.64	8.68
1 or more times in the past 12 months (added in 2019)		1	1	1		T	I I						7.53	6.42	8.62	0.19	-	7.25	7.73	6.71	0.54	-	11.0	11.36	10.36
Boyfriend/girlfriend slapped/hit/physically hurt you (% based on those dating someone in past 12 months) Experienced verbal abuse from boyfriend/girlfriend same variable,	11.7	11.4	12.1		7.2	6.0	8.6		5.8	6.2	5.4		6.64	6.62	6.67	0.98	-	4.40	7.17	1.87	0.00	**	8.5	7.94	8.73
different question wording in 2019 (% based on those dating someone in past 12 months)  Gangs					13.3	12.8	13.8		11.3	10.8	12.1		18.79	17.45	20.00	0.43	-	20.39	23.15	17.84	0.12	-			
Reported gang members present at school or in neighborhood in past 12 months Ever approached about joining a gang School Environment					29.2 7.1	29.6 8.3	28.7 5.5		27.2 4.0	29.8 3.7	23.8 4.5	*	67.31 2.17	69.30 2.27	65.42 2.06	0.37 0.82	-	79.83 1.52	75.71 1.58	84.70 1.45	0.01	*			
Carried weapon at school in past 30 days	4.1	4.3	3.8		3.0	2.9	3.3		1.8	1.8	1.8		2.16	2.67	1.65	0.27	- 1	2.56	2.51	2.62	0.92	T -	3.1	2.33	4.12
Didn't attend school due to feeling unsafe at school or on way there in past 30 days	6.2	6.6	5.8		4.6	3.7	5.8		5.4	6.3	4.1		7.00	7.84	6.16	0.31	-	22.82	20.63	25.29	0.08	-	8.6	8.98	7.26
Threatened/injured at school in past 12 months	6.7	8.2	5.1		5.1	6.8	3.0	*		I	· 				1	<0.000				T T			6.6	7.35	4.98
Involved in fight at school in past 12 months	10.4	11.9	8.8		5.0	6.0	3.8		5.8	7.1	4.1	*	6.79	10.08	3.50	1	***	3.76	5.81	1.45	0.00	**	5.8	5.29	4.09
Bullied on school property in past 12 months	12.2			*	13.2	16.5	9.1	*	12.0	14.4	8.6	*	10.41	11.34	9.48	0.34	-	9.54	12.58	6.10	0.00	**	15.0	15.91	12.2
Electronically bullied in past 12 months Bullied off school property same variable, different question wording in 2019	8.0	9.4	6.4		9.8	10.0	9.6		6.0	6.6	5.2	*	7.03	7.66	8.51 6.40	0.06	-	9.45 7.13	10.85 8.82	7.87 5.23	0.11	*	15.9	16.46	14.44
Home Environment During the past 12 months, have you seen or heard people where you live be violent and abusive? (added in 2019) During the past 30 days, did you ever sleep away from your													24.41	26.24	22.59	0.19	-	21.41	22.61	20.06	0.33	-			
parents or guardians because you were kicked out, ran away, or were abandoned? (added in 2019)													3.71	3.72	3.70	0.99		2.09	1.89	2.33	0.63				
PERCEPTION of RISK								_					3./1	3./2	3.70	0.99	_	2.09	1.89	2.33	0.63	<u> </u>			
Perceives vaping as a "great risk" to health (added in 2019) Perceives vaping as a "moderate risk" to health (added in 2019) Perceives intake of 1-2 alcoholic drinks/day as a "great risk" to health					27.4	40,2	33.2		34.6	35.9	32.9		38.01 33.64	39.04 34.45 27.97	36.98 32.85 27.86	0.51 0.60	-	44.97 31.05	42.83 31.37 27.07	47.37 30.70 32.75	0.16 0.82 0.05	-			
Perceives intake of 1-2 alcoholic drinks/day as a "moderate risk" to					37.1								27.92				_					+-			
health Perceives smoking 1+ packs cigarettes/day as a "great risk" to					35.6	34.3	37.2		37.4	37.6	37.2	$\vdash$	37.40	39.25	35.55	0.24	-	36.44	38.69	33.92	0.12	-			
health Perceives smoking 1+ packs cigarettes/day as a "moderate risk" to					63.6	66.6	59.9		64.7	66.4	62.5	-	58.06	58.87	57.26	0.61	-	54.32	49.28	59.94	0.00	**			
health Perceives smoking pot regularly as a "great risk" to health					17.9 31.0	16.0 35.3	20.3		19.4 28.9	18.2 34.0	20.9 21.9	*	22.58 21.98	20.25 26.99	24.90 17.01	0.09	-	25.45 28.35	28.07	22.51	0.05	*			
Perceives smoking pot regularly as a "moderate risk" to health					31.0	1 22.2	ر.ر2		26.4	27.4			27.50	29.08			-	30.44	29.94	30.99	0.72	-			

				Ale					th Risk Be Grade Le			RBS)											CDC Youth Surveillance National Estima	Survey (Y	RBSS)
Survey Year		201	1			2014				2016	5			20	19				2	023			2	2021	
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=837)	10th (n=440)	12th (n=397)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=892)	10th (n=495)	12th (n=397)		Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=1051)	10th (n=605)	12th (n=445)	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n= 973)	10th (n= 486)	12th (n=487)	p-value	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 10&12) (n=981)	10th (n=637)	12th (n=344)	p-value	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 9 -12)	10th	12th
PERCEPTION OF OTHERS BEHAVIOR Perception that half or more of students in their grade currently																									
drink alcohol (alcohol consumed within past 30 days) (Data on current alcohol use, page 2)					65.8	62.4	70.1		69.6	61.2	80.2	*	67.63	60.05	74.82	<0.000 1	***	69.81	59.52	80.77	<0.0001	***			
Perception that <b>half or more</b> of students in their grade are currently sexually active (have had sex in the past three months)																<0.000	***		40.05						
(Data on current sexual activity, page 4)					60.7	57.5	64.6	-	63.4	5.6	73.3	1	65.15	55.53	74.08	1	***	57.99	48.25	68.20	<0.0001	***			
PERCEPTION OF PARENTAL DISAPPROVAL (dropped in 2019)																									
Student perception of parents' view of student's drinking alcohol regularly as "wrong" or "very wrong" Student perception of parents' view of student's smoking	85.9	86.7	85.0		85.7	87.4	83.7		88.3	90.4	85.4	*													
cigarettes as "wrong" or "very wrong"	93.1	96.0	90.0	*	94.9	96.3	93.1		97.1	98.0	95.7	*													
Student perception of parents' view of student smoking marijuana as "wrong" or "very wrong"	88.9	90.6	87.1		87.6	89.1	85.7		90.6	92.2	88.3	*													
TALKING TO PARENTS/ADULTS ABOUT CONCERNS Would talk or probably talk to his/her parent about an important										1															
concern					47.6	48.2	46.9		50.9	52.2	49.1		56.27	58.05	54.52	0.31	-	60.05	59.37	60.80	0.67	-			
Would talk/probably talk to another adult about an important concern					49.8	48.9	51.0		51.7	48.9	55.4	*	56.96	55.14	58.85	0.29	_	51.02	46.96	55.51	0.02	*			
Average Grades							02.0																		
Mostly A's									41.2	39.7	43.2		34.85	35.54	34.16	0.02	*	43.88	39.08	49.27	<0.0001	***			
Mostly B's									36.7	38.3	39.2		34.23	33.47	34.98	0.02	*	28.37	26.90	30.03	< 0.0001	***			
Mostly C's									15.8	17.33	13.62		18.97	16.32	21.60	0.02	*	14.42	16.61	11.95	<0.0001	***			
Mostly D's									2.49	2.43	2.58		3.71	3.93	3.50	0.02	*	4.00	5.22	2.62	<0.0001	***			
Mostly F's									1.89	2.25	1.41		2.47	3.93	1.03	0.02	*	3.78	5.85	1.46	<0.0001	***			
<b>TRANSGENDER</b> (added in 2019, question wording changed in 2023)																									
No, I am not transgender													95.45 1.35	94.82 1.66	96.07	0.70	·	95.50		95.29		*			
Yes, I am transgender I am not sure if I am transgender													1.35	1.66	1.04	0.70		3.91 0.59	3.19 1.12	4.71 X	0.04	*			
I do not know what this question is asking													1.86	1.86	1.86	0.70	-	X	Х	Х	0.04	*			

		Ale		Oth and 12th entage of Surv														Behavior S ey (YRBSS) Estimates B	)
Survey Year	2011		2014	4		2016				2019			2	023			National	2021	y Sex
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (n=837)	Total Sample (n=892)	Female (n=479)	Male (n=397) Sig*	Total Sample (n=1031)	Female (n=547)	Male (n=484) Sig	* Total (n=983)	Female (n=472)	Male (n=511)	p-value Sig <sup>3</sup>	Total (n=979)	Assigned Female (n=498)	Assigned Male (n=481)	p-value	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 9-12)	Female	Male
TOBACCO USE		(11=692)			(11=1031)								(11=496)	(11=401)		Н			
<u>Cigarettes</u>					L					, ,									
Ever tried smoking Current cigarette use (smoked on at least one day in	41.4		1		18.4	17.3	19.3	17.4	17.80	17.03	0.75 -	16.7	16.67	16.67	1.00	-	17.83	17.69	17.82
past 30 days)	16.1	9.0	7.3	13.1 *	3.9	2.6	5.0 *	5.4	5.74	5.10	0.65 -	5.6	5.22	6.03	0.58	-	3.84	3.74	3.86
Tried to quit smoking in past 12 months (% based only on those who smoke)	42.3	34.1	30.9	37.9	32.1	41.7	26.1	50.0	38.78	62.79	0.02 *	45.2	42.86	47.50	0.67	-!	54.15	59.05	48.67
Currently smokes cigarettes daily (at least 1x per day during the past 30 days) (added in 2019)					1			0.6 37.9	0.43	0.78	0.47 !	2.5 24.1	1.20 27.82	3.75	0.30	-	3.84 36.23	3.74 40.85	3.86
Ever tried vaping (added in 2019) Tried vaping prior to age 13 (added in 2019) What is the main reason you have used electronic					1			2.7	51.23 1.91	48.77 3.33	0.04 * 0.17 -	4.7	4.84	20.46 4.59	0.01 0.86	-	30.23	40.85	32.06
vapor products (% based on those who vape)? (added in 2019)																			
Friend or family member used them		[			1			44.8	51.37	37.09	0.00 !	31.0	34.85	26.04	0.10	- !			
To try to quit using other tobacco products		-			1			2.4	1.09	3.97	0.00 !	2.2	3.03 0.76	1.04 1.04	0.10				
They are easier to get than other tobacco products They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco		ł			f			2.4 4.5	0.55 2.19	4.64 7.28	0.00 !	0.9 1.3	0.76	2.08	0.10	i			
They are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or chocolate								8.4	8.74	7.95	0.00 !	10.8	14.39	6.25	0.10	!			
I used them for some other reason They cost less than other tobacco products (added in					ł			37.5	51.88	39.07	0.00 !	42.8	37.88	48.96	0.10	!			
2023) I felt pressured to use them because my peers were					ł			H				10.2	0.00 8.33	12.50	0.10	H			
all using them (added in 2023)  ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE												10.2	8.33	12.50	0.10	H			
<u>Alcohol</u>					<u> </u>														
Current alcohol use (alcohol use in past 30 days)	34.8	25.7	27.1	23.9	23.2	27.2	17.2 *	23.8	29.00	19.25	0.00 **	19.8	22.89	16.84	0.02	*!	22.71	26.76	18.77
Marijuana Ever used marijuana	38.5	34.2	35.7	32.7	29.6	32.4	25.7 *	31.3	34.18	28.57	0.06 -	22.6	24.50	20.79	0.16	-	27.83	30.86	24.78
Current marijuana use	24.5	21.4	23.2	20.9	15.9	18.2	13.1 *	18.7	20.73	16.87	0.12 -	13.8	14.66	12.89	0.42	-	15.77	17.82	13.62
During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana? (% based on those who used marijuana) (added in 2019)  I ate it in food such as cookies, brownies, candy								8.0	6.86	9.18	0.73 !	15.5	16.44	14.52	0.14	-1			
I dabbed it using waxes or concentrates		Ī			I			10.0	11.76	8.16	0.73 !	6.6	8.22	4.84	0.14	-!			
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks					Į.			1.5	1.96	1.02	0.73 ! 0.73 !	0.8	0.00	1.61	0.14	-! -!			
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt I used it some other way		ł			ł			54.6 2.5	50.98 1.96	58.16 3.06	0.73 !	55.8 2.3	50.68 0.00	61.29 4.84	0.14	-1			
I vaporized it					1			23.4	26.47	20.41	0.73 !	19.0	24.66	12.90	0.14	-!			
Cocaine Ever used cocaine	4.9				2.2	2.4	1.7	3.8	3.18	4.32	0.35 -	2.4	1.21	3.54	0.02	*	2.47	2.22	2.57
Other Drug Use	4.9	f			2.2	2.4	1.7	3.8	3.10	4.32	0.33 -	2.4	1.21	3.34	0.02	-	2.47	2.22	2.57
Ever used inhalants	8.2	1			4.1	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.24	3.57	0.59 -	5.2	3.83	6.46	0.06	-	8.15	9.42	6.81
Ever used heroin Ever used Methamphetamines	1.9 2.7				1.1	X	1.3	1.0	1.06	1.57 2.17	0.08 ! 0.18 -	1.6 1.7	0.40	2.71 2.92	0.00	**	1.31 1.76	0.79 1.39	1.63
Ever used ecstasy	6.3	I			2.5	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.77	3.94	0.31 -	2.7	1.41	3.96	0.01	*	2.92	2.74	2.89
Ever used steroids without a prescription (dropped in 2019)	3.6				1.4	1.3	1.3												
Ever injected any illegal drug (dropped in 2019)	3.2				1.0	Х	X									$\vdash$	1.44	0.93	1.71
Ever used prescription PAIN MEDICINE drugs without prescription in the last 30 days (changed in 2019)	12.7				7.2	6.8	7.7	6.9	8.96	5.12	0.02 *	6.5	6.84	6.25	0.71	-	12.21	14.75	9.50
Ever used over-the-counter (OTC) drugs to get high in the last 30 days (changed in 2019)	19.6				7.2	6.6	7.5	4.3	4.26	4.33	0.95 -	3.3	1.61	4.99	0.00	**			
Used a prescription drug (such as Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription in the past 30 days (added in 2023)												3.7	2.42	4.82	0.04	*			
Ever used synthetic marijuana Ever used opioids (added in 2023)					2.9	3.1	2.3	6.0	7.64	4.53	0.04 *	5.9 11.3	5.65 11.27	6.04 11.23	0.79 0.98	-	6.53	7.08	5.84
SEXUAL BEHAVIOR					1							1							
Sexual Activity Ever had sexual intercourse	49.9	36.1	33.8	38.3	28.9	26.3	32.0 *	33.9	33.97	33.79	0.95 -	23.4	20.16	26.37	0.02	*	29.95	30.56	29.26
Currently sexually active (past 3 months)	35	25.8	25.5	27.5	20.6	20.3	21.2	25.0			0.34 -	21.6	18.88	24.12	0.04	*	20.72	22.55	18.84
Context Variables, based on those students who have had sex																			
Alcohol/drugs before last sex	24.7	18.3	16.6	19.5	14.9	15.9	14.6	16.8	17.68	16.13	0.70 -	21.0	18.56	22.76	0.45	-	20.57	21.49	19.11
Condom use at last sex	60.3	58.2	57.5	59.5	60.3	50.7	68.8 *	54.9	48.15	60.66	0.02 *	53.8	54.64	53.23	0.83	-	51.85	47.30	57.70
Method used at last sex to <b>prevent pregnancy:</b> No method to prevent pregnancy	10.9				10.1	14.0	6.4 *	11.1	12.03	10.23	0.00 **	8.6	9.18	8.13	0.51		13.72	15.24	11.81
Birth control pills	16.9				13.1	14.7	11.5	13.7	18.99	9.09	0.00 **	16.3	17.35	15.45	0.51	-	20.92	22.92	18.29

WEIGHTED BY GENDER (switched to SEX AT BIRT	H in 2023)	ΔΙε	exandria '	10th and 12th	Grade Yout				(YRRS)									CDC Youth Risk		
		A.15		entage of Sur															ey (YRBSS) Estimates B	
Survey Year	2011		201	4		2016	<b>.</b>				2019				2023	_			2021	
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (n=837)	Total Sample (n=892)	Female (n=479)	Male (n=397) Sig	Total Sample (n=1031)	Female (n=547)	Male (n=484)	Sig*	Total (n=983)	Female (n=472)	Male (n=511)	p-value Si	7 Total (n=979	Assigned Female (n=498)	Assigned Male (n=481)	p-value	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 9-12)	Female	Male
Condoms (to prevent pregnancy)	53				51.0	37.1	62.8		48.4	33.33	66.67	0.00 *	* 44.4	41.84	46.34	0.51	1 -			
Injectable BC/BC ring/implant or IUD Withdrawal or some other method	6.1 10.6	-			10.8	11.2	10.9		7.4	11.39	3.98	0.00 *	* 11.4	8.16	13.82	0.51	Ι.			
"Not sure"	2.5	1			2.6	0.7	4.5		3.3	X	3.41	0.00 *	44.7	5.10	5.69	0.51	1 - 1			
		1							9.5	12.03	7.39	0.00 *	* 7.1	11.22	4.07	0.51				
An IUD (Mirena/ParaGard) or implant (Ortho Evra)  A shot (Depo-Provera), patch (Ortho Evra)					6.5	11.2	2.6		╂				-	_	<u> </u>	+	+			
or birth control ring (NuvaRing)					5.9	11.2	1.3		6.6	7.59	5.68	0.00 *	* 1.4	1.02	1.63	0.51	-			
I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite sex partner (added in 2023)						•					,		5.4	6.12	4.88	0.51	-			
The last time you and your partner had sexual																				
intercourse and used a condom, what was the main																				
reason? (% based on those who reported using a																				
condom the last time they had sex) (added in 2019) for some other reason		-							6.2	5.56	6.71	0.48	0.9	0.00	1.56	0.12				
to prevent BOTH pregnancy & STDs					1				46.6	50.00		0.48	44.9		35.94	0.12	- 1			
to prevent STDs					1				7.4	4.63	9.40	0.48	3.5	1.89	4.69	0.12	- Ì			
to prevent pregnancy									39.7	39.81	39.60	0.48	50.8	41.51	57.81	0.12	-!			
PHYSICAL HEALTH							2 2 2													
8 or more hours of sleep on a typical school night		28.7	26.6	32.2	27.0	22.7	31.9	*	23.4	20.59	25.89	0.05	26.9	23.39	30.21	0.02	*	22.74	20.21	25.08
Have a "medical home" or a "usual" doctor or health center they go to when sick		74.2	78.1	68.8 *	82.3	84.3	80.0		76.1	75.40	76.72	0.64	77.8	82.51	73.27	0.00	**			
Physical or "well" check-up in past 2 years		80.6	79.7	81.4	92.4	92.9	91.6		80.8	81.70	80.08	0.52	91.0	94.26	87.65	0.00	**			
Weight Status																				
Overweight (BMI calculated, based on age and reported height and weight)	15.2 (all grades)	17.8	16.6	19.1	15.3	15.2	15.3											16.02	17.36	14.81
Obese (BMI calculated, based on age and reported	10.6	17.0	10.0	19.1	13.3	13.2	13.3		t				•							
height and weight)	(all grades)	11.0	9.5	14.4	12.6	10.3	15.1								_	_		16.34	13.69	18.73
Described self as overweight	23.9	29.7	36.7	21.9 *	31.4	34.4	26.7	*	30.0	36.97		<0.0001 **	27.5		27.97	0.62	- ***	32.29	35.26	29.34
Trying to lose weight  Dietary choices	44.3	45.6	55.9	33.2 *	44.0	52.9	33.2	1	44.2	55.74	33.93	<0.0001 **	* 39.6	47.44	32.22	<.0001	***	45.74	56.70	35.65
1+ serving of soda/day	26.1	1			14.3	12.7	16.5	Т	15.1	11.75	18.11	0.01	12.7	10.06	15.18	0.02	*	14.72	12.68	16.46
Ate breakfast all 7 days in the past week		1			37.6	34.3	41.4		32.0	26.75	36.61	0.00 *	33.7		37.01	0.01	*	25.03	19.94	30.06
Did not eat breakfast in previous week Fast food meals or snacks consumed at least once in					11.0	11.0	10.4		15.2	16.14	14.37	0.44	13.9	14.46	13.31	0.60	-	22.05	24.19	19.78
the past week (dropped in 2019)					70.1	68.0	72.9													
Ate vegetables at least 1x per day in the past 7 days									42.3	46.42	42.91	0.68	44.5	45.78	43.33	0.44				
(added in 2019)  Physical Activity		H			+					10112	12.51	0.00		1 .5.76	15.55	0	щ			
5+ days of 60 min of exercise/wk.	28.1	31.2	23.7	39.7 *	30.6	23.2	38.7	*	35.9	22.81	47.44	<0.0001 **	* 41.9	35.48	47.92	<.0001	***	45.32	35.86	54.72
Watched TV 3+ hrs./day (dropped in 2023)	32.6	27.3	27.3	26.8	19.5	18.8	21.0		19.5	19.02	19.96	0.71				1				
Used computer 3+ hrs./day (not for school work)	33.5		45.4		1	45.0	40.4		48.9	49.57	48.32	0.70								
(dropped in 2023) Watched TV, played video games, or used a		45.8	45.1	46.1	46.7	45.2	48.4	_		1				1	I	T	Т			
computer, phone, or tablet for 3+ hrs./day (excluding													67.5	71.72	63.47	0.01	*			
school work) (added in 2023)	55	1							49.8	43.07	55.82	<0.0001 **	* 48.2	44.38	51.77	0.02		49.08	46.40	52.05
Played on 1+ sports teams in past 12 months  MENTAL HEALTH	55				50.1	46.7	54.4	*	49.8	43.07	55.82	<0.0001	48.2	44.38	51.//	0.02		49.08	46.40	52.05
Depression & Anxiety		1																		
Sad or hopeless feelings for 2+ weeks in past 12	23								32.8	43.04	12.62	<0.0001 **	* 30.5	40.49	21.00	<.0001	***	42.35	56.58	28.56
months During the past 12 months, have you had significant		30.0	35.7	21.9 *	29.4	30.0	26.8			1.5.0 /			1 33.3	1		1.0001	+	.=.55		
problems with feeling very anxious, nervous, tense,															1		[]			
scared, or like something bad was going to happen?									45.5	58.30	34.18	<.0001 **	* 46.9	60.32	34.17	<.0001	***			
(added in 2019)										1							ш			
Suicide (in past 12 months) Seriously considered suicide	9.7	15.5	19.6	9.8 *	12.5	15.3	8.3	*	13.1	17.95	8.86	<0.0001 **	* 11.1	14.90	7.52	0.00	**	22.16	29.97	14.32
Made a suicide plan	10.5	11.5	14.4	7.6 *	10.6	12.8	7.5	*	9.3	12.15	6.71	0.00 *		7.03	4.37	0.07	<u> </u>	17.63	23.61	11.63
Attempted suicide	6.5	6.0	8.8	4.0 *	4.6	5.5	2.7	*	6.3	7.42	5.30	0.17	4.1	5.42	2.91	0.05	*	10.17	13.31	6.61
Had injury from suicide attempt needing medical attention (% based on those who reported attempting									14.0	20.24	8.91	0.03	24.5	22.22	28.57	0.65	1 ,1			
suicide)									14.0	20.24	0.91	0.03	24.5	22.22	20.5/	0.05	-!			
INJURIES & VIOLENCE		i i			Ť –					•			T T				•			
Transportation Safety		<u> </u>																		
Rode with drunk driver in past month	26.8	17.8	19.2	16.4	19.5	21.0	17.8		17.5	19.11	16.08	0.21	14.9	15.76	13.99	0.43	-	14.14	15.23	13.07
Texted or e-mailed while driving (% based on those who drove in past 30 days)		28.7	27.0	29.7	29.1	26.7	30.4		34.8	38.97	31.33	0.09	29.4	29.30	29.41	0.98	-	36.13	37.14	35.36
Violence		20.7	27.0	23.7	29.1	20.7	50.4	-		·				_			4			
Carried a weapon in past month	12.4	10.6	7.1	15.1 *	8.1	5.3	11.0	*	2.2	1.48	2.75	0.17	6.8	5.25	8.33	0.06	1 -			
Been in a physical fight in past 12 months	20.9	14.6	9.4	20.9 *	15.7	13.0	18.5	*	6.6	4.67	8.22	0.02	11.5	6.63	16.04	<.0001	***	18.34	13.10	23.24

		Al		10th and 1 centage of																	k Behavior S vey (YRBSS Estimates E	)
Survey Year	2011		201	4			2016					2019				:	2023				2021	
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (n=837)	Total Sample (n=892)	Female (n=479)	Male (n=397)	Sig* Sar		Female (n=547)	Male (n=484)	Sig*	Total (n=983)	Female (n=472)	Male (n=511)	p-value	Sig*	Total (n=979)	Assigned Female (n=498)	Assigned Male (n=481)	p-value	Sig*	Total Sample (Grades 9-12)	Female	Male
Dating/Relationship Violence																						
Ever been forced to have sexual intercourse Forced by a partner or someone they were dating to do sexual things they did not want to do - kissing/touching/intercourse (% based on those dating someone in past 12 months)						0.8	13.7	5.3	*	3.6 8.5	14.44	3.53	<0.0001	***	10.0	14.01	6.39	0.14	**	9.72	13.52	3.55 4.05
Forced by anyone to do sexual things that they did not want to do 1 or more times in the past 12 months (added in 2019)										7.3	11.46	3.54	<0.0001	***	7.4	10.08	4.80	0.00	**	10.98	17.87	4.59
Experienced verbal abuse from boyfriend/girlfriend same variable, different question wording in 2019 (% based on those dating someone in past 12 months)					11	1.3	16.2	5.6	*	19.1	28.41	11.39	<0.0001	***	21.0	22.99	19.27	0.29	-			
Gangs Ever approached about joining a gang		7.1	5.2	8.8	* 4	1.0	1.8	6.4	*	2.3	1.71	2.74	0.28	-	1.7	1.01	2.30	0.11				
Bullying Bullied on school property in past 12 months	12.2	13.2	14.8	10.9		2.0	14.4	8.7		10.2	11.49	9.02	0.20		10.4	8.23	12.50	0.03	-	14.95	16.99	12.81
Electronically bullied in past 12 months	8	9.8	11.9	6.5		3.9	11.8	5.4	*	10.2	12.98	7.91	0.20	*	10.4	10.04	10.04	1.00	Ť	15.85	20.46	11.20
Bullied off school property (same variable, different question wording in 2019)					6	5.0	7.2	3.9	*	6.8	8.51	5.34	0.05	*	7.6	7.23	7.93	0.68				
Home Environment During the past 12 months, have you seen or heard people where you live be violent and abusive? (added in 2019)										24.1	25.48	22.79	0.33	-	21.2	24.10	18.50	0.03	*			
During the past 30 days, did you ever sleep away from your parents or guardians because you were kicked out, ran away, or were abandoned? (added in 2019)										3.9	3.82	3.93	0.93	-	2.2	2.42	2.08	0.72				
PERCEPTION of RISK					_																	
Perceives intake of 1-2 alcoholic drinks/day as a "great risk" to health	36.2				34	4.6	37.8	30.9	*	27.8	28.48	27.09	0.63	-	29.4	31.36	27.46	0.18	П			
Perceives intake of 1-2 alcoholic drinks/day as a "moderate risk" to health					3:	7.4	36.2	38.9	*	37.7	41.97	33.86	0.01	*	36.7	36.05	37.32	0.68				
Perceives smoking 1+ packs cigarettes/day as a "great risk" to health	64.2				64	4.7	38.0	60.4	*	57.6	64.03	51.89	0.00	***	53.5	54.67	52.42	0.48				
Perceives smoking 1+ packs cigarettes/day as a "moderate risk" to health					19	9.4	18.0	21.5	*	22.6	19.91	25.05	0.06	-	26.1	26.22	25.89	0.91				
Perceives smoking pot regularly as a "great risk" to health	39.1				28	8.9	34.6	23.0	*	21.9	25.59	18.60	0.01	*	29.5	30.49	28.57	0.51				
Perceives smoking pot regularly as a "moderate risk" to health					20	6.4	26.0	25.7		27.4	28.57	26.40	0.45	-	30.2	32.11	28.36	0.20				
Perceives vaping as a "great risk" to health (added in 2019)										38.4	45.84	31.61	<0.0001	***	44.8	45.42	44.23	0.71				
Perceives vaping as a "moderate risk" to health (added in 2019)										33.4	32.20	34.39	0.47	-	31.0	31.57	30.40	0.69	Щ			
PERCEPTION OF OTHERS BEHAVIOR Perception that half or more of students in their grade currently drink alcohol (alcohol consumed within past 30 days) (Data on current alcohol use, page 2)					69	9.6	77.9	59.8	*	67.6	58.48	54.98	<0.0001	***	67.1	77.52	55.74	<.0001	***			
Perception that half or more of students in their grade are currently sexually active (have had sex in the past three months) (Data on current sexual activity, page 4)					63	3.4	72.5	52.7	*	65.3	76.37	54.31	<0.0001	***	55.4	65.13	44.94	<.0001	***			

		Ale	xandria 10th and 12th Grade Youth Risk Behavioral Percentage of Respondents by Race /Ethnicity (2			CDC Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey (YRBSS) National Estimates By Rac e/Ethnicity
Summer Value	2011	2014	2016	2019	2023	2021
Survey Year	2011	Total	Total			
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (n=837)	Sample (Grades Asian Hispanic Black White Sig* 10 & 12) (n=892)	Sample (Grades Asian Hispanic Black White Sig* (n=974)	Total (n=912)	Total Asian Hispanic (n=990) (n=51) (n=339) Black I (n=228) White (n=321) p-value Sig*	Total sample (Grades 9-12) Asian Hispanic Black Multiracial White
TOBACCO USE Cigarettes						
Ever tried smoking Current cigarette use (smoked on at least one day in past 30	41.4	00 20 121 55 100 *	18.4 19.7 24.1 15.0 15.5 *	17.34 x 22.44 11.65 15.65 0.00 **	15.80 x 17.40 9.65 23.53 21.25 0.00 **  5.10 0.00 5.01 2.19 x 9.35 0.00 **	17.8 7.1 19.4 11.5 18.2 19.4
days) Tried to quit smoking in past 12 months (% based only on	16.1	9.0 3.9 13.1 5.5 10.9 *	3.9 9.9 4.2 1.3 4.4 *	5.05 x 6.86 2.42 4.96 0.09 -	5.10 0.00 5.01 E.15 A 5.33 0.00	3.8 0.6 3.1 1.7 5.1 4.8
those who smoke)	42.3	34.1 - 43.4 25.0 36.4 *	<b>32.1</b> 33.3 43.3 19.1 27.3	46.15 x 46.34 x 57.89 0.22 !	47.85 x 72.00 x x 29.73 0.00 **!	54.2 52.8 57.2 43.5 57.4 54.7
Currently smokes cigarettes daily (at least 1x per day during the past 30 days) (added in 2019)				0.49 0.00 x 0.00 0.00 x !	x 0.00 x 0.00 0.00 x 0.59 !	3.8 0.6 3.1 1.7 5.1 4.8
Ever tried vaping (added in 2019)				<b>38.57</b> 24.49 43.47 30.24 41.38 0.00 **	23.17 x 25.82 15.42 34.00 29.91 <.0001 ***	36.2 19.5 40.4 33.6 36.8 36.7
Tried vaping prior to age 13 (added in 2019)				2.70 x x x x x -	4.74 0.00 6.82 x x 5.30 0.02 *	
What is the main reason you have used electronic vapor products (% based on those who vape)?						
Friend or family member used them				<b>43.06</b> 69.23 31.88 51.56 53.54 0.04 !	28.86 x 22.09 29.03 x 37.63 0.55 !	
To try to quit using other tobacco products				2.01 x x x x x !	<b>2.80</b> 0.00 5.81 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.55 !	
They are easier to get than other tobacco products				1.87 x x x x x !	x x x x x x !	
				4.27 x x x x x !	x x x x x x !	
They are less harmful than other forms of tobacco They are available in flavors, such as mint, candy, fruit, or				8.71 x x x x x !	12.62 0.00 18.60 x 0.00 8.60 0.55 !	
chocolate						
I used them for some other reason				<b>40.07</b> 7.69 47.10 35.94 34.34 0.04 !	42.79 0.00 43.02 51.61 x 38.71 0.55 !	
They cost less than other tobacco products (added in 2023)					1.12 0.00 2.33 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.55 !	
I felt pressured to use them because my peers were all using them (added in 2023)					9.74 x 6.98 x x 11.83 0.55 !	
ALCOHOL AND DRUG USE Alcohol						
Current alcohol use (alcohol use in past 30 days)	34.8	25.7   13.7   28.7   18.8   35.9   *	23.2 8.6 21.7 16.2 34.2 *	24.16   10.20   24.86   14.63   35.25   <0.0001   ***	17.27 x 13.57 6.14 21.57 38.32 <.0001 ***	22.7 10.6 22.9 13.2 23.5 25.9
Marijuana Ever used marijuana	38.5 24.5	34.2 19.6 38.3 32.1 39.5 * 21.4 11.5 21.6 23.6 21.1	<b>29.6</b> 14.3 32.6 28.7 30.0 * <b>15.9</b> 5.7 16.6 16.9 16.1	31.84   16.33   35.23   27.71   32.95   0.04   * 18.83   x   19.66   16.60   21.07   0.32   -	20.76 x 18.58 15.79 35.29 33.02 <.0001 ***	27.8 9.7 31.2 33.3 35.2 26.2
Current marijuana use During the past 30 days, how did you usually use marijuana?	24.5	21.4   11.5   21.6   23.6   21.1	15.9   5.7   16.6   16.9   16.1	18.83 x 19.66 16.60 21.07 0.32 -	12.50 0.00 11.21 8.33 23.53 21.18 <.0001 ***	15.8   5.1   16.7   20.5   20.1   14.8
(% based on those who used marijuana) (added in 2019)				7.73 x 6.17 7.32 7.14 0.00 !	15.10 0.00 10.53 x x 17.65 0.78 !	
I ate it in food such as cookies, brownies, candy				9.94 x x x x x !	5.85 0.00 × × × × × ×	
I dabbed it using waxes or concentrates				x x x x x x !	1.39 0.00 × 0.00 × 0.00 × !	
I drank it in tea, cola, alcohol, or other drinks				56.25 x 58.02 70.73 44.64 0.00 !		
I smoked it in a joint, bong, pipe, or blunt						
I used it some other way						
I vaporized it Cocaine				22.00 x 17.28 9.76 41.07 0.00 !	18.55 0.00 18.42 x x 19.12 0.78 !	
Ever used cocaine Other Drug Use	4.9		<b>2.2</b> 7.0 1.9 1.6 1.8	3.50 x 3.43 2.43 4.96 0.44 -	2.24 0.00 2.67 x x 3.12 0.19 -	2.5 0.7 2.9 1.9 2.6 2.4
Ever used inhalants Ever used heroin	8.2 1.9		<b>4.1</b> 5.6 5.1 2.9 3.3 <b>1.1</b> 5.2 0.6 0.6 1.1	3.43 4.08 1.99 4.88 4.21 0.20 - 0.86 x x x x x x !	4.80   x   4.42   3.54   x   7.19   0.25       1.55   0.00   1.77   x   x   2.19   0.66	8.1 6.1 8.2 7 10.8 8.3 1.3 0.5 1.6 1.7 1.5 1
Ever used Methamphetamines	2.7		1.3 2.8 1.0 0.6 1.5 2.5 2.9 3.2 1.6 1.9	1.60 x x x x x x 1 3.09 2.08 3.13 2.85 3.44 0.96 -	1.67 0.00 2.06 x x 2.19 0.60 ! 2.61 0.00 2.95 x x 4.06 0.26 !	1.8 0.4 2.3 2 2.2 1.4 2.9 2.1 2.7 2.7 4.2 2.9
Ever used ecstasy  Ever used steroids without a prescription  Ever injected any illegal drug	3.6 3.2		1.4 4.2 1.6 0.3 1.5 1.0 2.8 1.0 0.3 1.1			
Ever injected any illegal drug  Ever used prescription PAIN MEDICINE drugs without prescription in the last 30 days (changed in 2019)	12.7		7.2 7.0 8.2 4.5 8.8	6.89 12.24 6.57 10.93 2.30 0.00 **	6.64 x 6.82 7.02 x 5.30 0.86 -	6 4 8.3 8.6 5.4 4.6
Ever used over-the-counter (OTC) drugs to get high in the	19.6		7.2 11.3 8.3 6.4 6.3	<b>4.18</b> 2.04 4.86 4.86 2.67 0.46 -	3.34 x 4.72 x x 4.05 0.09 -	
Used a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a						
doctor's prescription in the past 30 days (added in 2019,				<b>5.68</b> 4.08 5.98 5.74 5.36 0.96 -		12.2 10.6 13.8 13.6 12.3 11.2
changed in 2023) Used a prescription drug (such as Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax)						
without a doctor's prescription in the past 30 days (added in					3.60 x 3.86 2.21 x 4.08 0.65 -	
Ever used synthetic marijuana			2.9 5.6 2.9 3.2 1.5	<b>5.86</b> 0.00 5.68 5.67 7.28 0.35 -	5.49 0.00 6.49 2.20 x 8.13 0.01 * 11.18 x 14.16 6.17 x 13.40 0.01 *	6.5 3.1 6.8 6.8 7.8 6.5
Ever used opioids (added in 2023) SEXUAL BEHAVIOR					11.18   X   14.16   6.17   X   13.40   0.01   *	
Sexual Activity Ever had sexual intercourse	49.9	36.1 19.2 46.6 32.5 34.4 * 25.8 13.7 36.0 18.0 27.3 *	<b>28.9</b> 18.3 35.0 29.7 27.4 * <b>20.6</b> 10.0 24.8 22.4 19.1	34.83 x 43.43 31.84 27.03 <.0001 ***	22.85 x 27.58 15.70 25.49 26.58 <.0001 ***	30 11 30.6 33.9 33.5 30.4
Currently sexually active (past 3 months)  Context Variables, based on those students who have	35	25.8   13.7   36.0   18.0   27.3   *	20.6   10.0   24.8   22.4   19.1	25.93 x 33.43 20.00 22.01 <.0001 ***	21.14 x 25.66 14.04 21.57 24.92 <.0001 ***	20.7 6.8 20.6 23 21.6 21.9
had sex Alcohol/drugs before last sex	24.7 60.3	18.3 - 15.0 20.4 19.4 58.2 50.0 54.0 53.2 64.7	14.9 10.5 11.3 14.4 21.1 60.3 60.0 64.9 55.6 65.8	16.57 x 17.20 11.11 22.86 0.26 - 54.13 x 48.73 55.17 66.18 0.06 -	20.23   0.00   21.35   x   x   25.00   -	20.6 22.3 21.3 19.7 23.9 19.5
Condom use at last sex Method used at last sex to prevent pregnancy:		58.2 50.0 54.0 53.2 64.7				51.8 52 49.7 48.8 43.2 54.6
No method to prevent pregnancy Birth control pills	10.9 16.9		10.1 20.0 10.0 11.6 5.5 13.1 13.3 11.8 4.2 27.4	12.16 0.00 16.67 8.86 x 0.00 ** 14.14 x 11.54 11.39 25.00 0.00 **	9.47         0.00         12.22         x         x         x         0.44         -!           15.73         0.00         14.44         17.65         x         16.67         0.44         -!	13.7 7.6 19.6 22.2 13.5 9.6 20.9 20.4 15.5 11.3 21.8 25.1
Condoms (to prevent pregnancy) Injectable BC/BC ring/implant or IUD	53 6.1		<b>51.0</b>   46.7   51.8   52.6   52.1	47.65 x 43.59 58.23 44.12 0.00 **	42.27 x 40.00 26.47 x 54.76 0.44 -!	
Withdrawal or some other method "Not sure"	10.6 2.5		10.8         6.7         11.8         8.4         9.6           2.6         6.7         0.0         5.3         2.7           6.5         6.7         9.1         8.4         1.4	7.88   0.00   7.05   13.92   x   0.00   ** 2.87   0.00   3.21   0.00   x   0.00   **	12.19 x   10.00   26.47   0.00   x   0.44   -!	
An IUD (Mirena/ParaGard) or implant (Ortho Evra) A shot (Depo-Provera), patch (Ortho Evra)			<b>6.5</b> 6.7 9.1 8.4 1.4 <b>5.9</b> 0.0 5.5 9.5 1.4			8.7 3.6 7.1 5.8 10.7 9.9
or birth control ring (NuvaRing) I have never had sexual intercourse with an opposite sex			0.0 5.5 9.5 1.4	6.26 0.00 10.26 x x 0.00 ***	x x x x x x x -! x x x x x x x x x x	70 89 69.4 66.1 66.5 69.6
partner The last time you and your partner had sexual intercourse					* * * * * * * * *	, o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
and used a condom, what was the main reason? (% based on those who reported using a condom the last time they had						
sex) (added in 2019)						
for some other reason				<b>5.33</b> 0.00 7.83 <b>3.39</b> 1.75 0.63 -	x x x x x x x x	
to prevent BOTH pregnancy & STDs				<b>47.40</b> 50.00 44.35 50.85 50.88 0.63 -	44.57 0.00 47.37 38.46 x 43.10 0.55 -!	
to prevent STDs				<b>7.01</b> 16.67 6.96 <b>3.39</b> 10.53 0.63 -	<b>x</b> x x x x x x x	
to prevent pregnancy PHYSICAL HEALTH				<b>40.25</b> 33.33 40.87 42.37 36.84 0.63 -	50.42 x 47.37 46.15 x 55.17 0.55 -!	
8 or more hours of sleep on a typical school night		28.7 19.6 33.5 25.5 28.4 *	<b>27.0</b> 25.4 27.3 26.1 27.5	<b>22.85</b> 37.50 25.71 16.87 22.22 0.01 *	<b>25.79</b> 26.00 23.74 19.74 x 37.07 0.00 **	22.7   20.5   24.5   16.1   18.1   23.7
Have a "medical home" or a "usual" doctor or health center they go to when sick		74.2 72.5 68.0 72.9 83.7 *	82.3 71.2 76.2 77.6 95.4 *	76.28 71.79 74.61 67.40 88.49 <0.0001 ***	77.00 79.55 73.44 75.37 68.75 84.97 0.02 *	
		80.6 73.1 76.5 78.0 87.8 *	92.4 83.3 89.3 91.4 97.7 *	<b>80.16</b> 66.67 76.50 76.71 91.98 <0.0001 ***	90.27 93.33 86.25 91.46 93.33 93.97 0.03 *	
Weight Status Overweight (BMI calculated, based on age and reported height and weight)	15.2 (all grades)	17.8 14.9 20.4 20.5 11.6	<b>15.3</b> 10.1 15.4 18.0 14.0			16 8.3 20.9 18.6 13.1 14.6
Obese (BMI calculated, based on age and reported height and weight)	10.6 (all grades)	11.0 4.3 18.6 9.5 10.5	12.6 7.3 17.7 14.2 6.8 *			16.3 7.7 20.2 21.2 18.5 13.7
Described self as overweight Trying to lose weight	23.9 44.3	29.7 25.5 37.2 27.4 24.0 * 45.6 47.1 51.3 41.9 43.6	<b>31.4</b> 25.4 40.7 30.4 25.1 * <b>44.0</b> 45.1 51.8 41.1 38.2 *	30.68 30.61 38.07 25.51 23.75 0.00 ** 44.80 40.82 51.43 41.77 37.55 0.00 **	<b>29.30</b> 9.80 39.76 26.87 21.57 18.99 <.0001 *** <b>41.69</b> 37.25 51.20 40.09 33.33 28.48 <.0001 ***	32.3 25.1 39.4 28.2 33.1 30.4 45.7 42.2 53.6 45.7 42.9 42.7
Dietary choices	26.1					14.72 5.36 14.03 15.12 12.55 15.8
1+ serving of soda/day Ate breakfast all 7 days in the past week Did not eat breakfast in previous week			37.6 33.8 32.5 29.0 53.7 * 11.0 15.5 11.8 12.7 7.7 *	30.07 55.10 25.85 25.10 38.55 <0.0001 *** 15.35 x 19.32 14.57 10.31 0.01 **	13.64   15.69   16.22   13.66   x   8.72   0.11	25.03 38.10 22.29 16.24 21.94 27.57 22.05 15.97 23.6 27.45 23.5 20.24
				han - oro but former than five		20.24

			exandria 10th and 12th Grade Youth Risk Behavioral Percentage of Respondents by Race /Ethnicity (20	111-2023)		CDC Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey (YRBSS) National Estimates By Race/Ethnicity
Survey Year	2011	2014	2016	2019	2023	2021
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (n=837)	Total Sample (Grades 10 & 12) (n=992)  Hispanic Black White Sig*	Total Sample (Grades Asian Hispanic Black White Sig* (n=974)	Total (n=912) (n=49) (n=352) (n=249) (n=262) p-value Sig*	Total Asian Hispanic Black (n=990) (n=51) (n=339) (n=228) Multiracia (n=321) p-value Sig*	Total sample (Grades 9-12) Asian Hispanic Black Multiracial White
Fast food meals or snacks consumed at least once in the past week			<b>70.1</b> 66.2 80.5 70.4 58.1 *			
Ate vegetables at least 1x per day in the past 7 days (added in 2019)  Physical Activity				<b>41.11</b> 40.82 34.19 28.51 66.28 <0.0001 ***	<b>41.51</b> 50.98 33.92 29.82 56.86 64.06 <.0001 ***	
5+ days of 60 min of exercise/wk. Watched TV 3+ hrs./day (dropped in 2023) Used computer 3+ hrs./day (not for school work) (dropped in	28.1 32.6	31.2 19.5 34.0 29.7 39.5 * 27.3 11.3 28.9 35.5 20.4 *	<b>30.6</b> 31.0 26.0 28.0 39.1 * <b>19.5</b> 16.9 21.0 26.9 8.9 *	<b>34.83</b> 36.73 29.91 36.18 41.38 0.03 * <b>19.69</b> 14.29 18.86 31.15 9.92 <0.0001 ***	<b>38.25</b> 37.25 29.88 28.76 39.22 63.55 <.0001 ***	45.3 41.3 39.1 35.1 41.8 51.6
Used computer 3+ hrs./day (not for school work) (dropped in 2023) Watched IV, played video games, or used a computer, phone.	33.5	45.8 43.1 48.3 51.6 37.2 *	<b>46.7</b> 35.2 48.9 51.6 41.3 *	<b>49.65</b> 48.98 50.86 48.58 48.85 0.94 -		75.9 75.2 77.8 74.1 80 75.6
or tablet for 3+ hrs./day (excluding school work) (added in					<b>67.95</b> 68.63 69.53 66.23 76.00 66.04 0.74 -	
MENTAL HEALTH Depression & Anxiety					1	
	23	30.0 25.5 33.3 29.1 28.4	<b>29.4</b> 32.3 34.0 26.0 28.5	32.93 36.73 35.14 34.15 27.31 0.19 -	<b>31.33</b> 28.00 34.32 29.39 24.00 29.69 0.50 -	42.35 35.14 46.43 39.34 48.79 41.14
Sad or hopeless feelings for 2+ weeks in past 12 months  During the past 12 months, have you had significant problems with feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared,				<b>45.90</b> 51.02 44.70 46.77 46.18 0.87 -	<b>46.46</b> 42.00 44.64 42.48 44.00 55.31 0.04 *	
Suicide (in past 12 months) Seriously considered suicide	9.7	155   120   174   122   164	125   155   110   112   147	<b>12.21</b>	10.95 9.80 10.78 8.89 x 12.85 0.41 -	22.16   17.74   21.99   21.64   24.07   22.7
Made a suicide plan	10.5 6.5	15.5 12.0 17.4 12.3 16.4 11.5 11.5 13.4 7.5 12.0 6.0 3.8 8.6 4.9 3.6 *	12.5   15.5   11.8   11.2   14.7	8.55 6.25 7.41 9.72 9.58 0.63 -	5.52 x 5.90 3.07 x 6.54 0.29 -	22.16 17.74 21.99 21.64 24.07 22.7 17.63 16.52 18.72 17.73 20.46 16.89 10.17 6.43 10.66 14.49 11.71 9.03
Attempted suicide  Had injury from suicide attempt needing medical attention (%)	0.5	0.0   3.0   0.0   4.9   3.6   *	7.0   4.3   0.4   4.2   3.3	5.77 4.08 5.68 7.29 4.58 0.59 - 13.38 0.00 12.68 13.56 18.52 0.67 -	4.54 9.80 5.01 4.39 x 2.49 0.19 -	10.17   0.43   10.00   14.49   11.71   9.03
based on those who reported attempting suicide)				2.55 5.55 12.55 15.55 16.52 0.67	22.73	
INJURIES & VIOLENCE Transportation Safety	20.0	170	10.	4720 4727 2004	45.00	
Rode with drunk driver in past month Texted or e-mailed while driving (% based on those who	26.8	17.8 14.1 23.0 16.5 15.8 * 28.7 - 24.6 20.9 35.8 *	19.5 18.3 18.5 21.2 18.7 29.1 25.8 26.2 29.7 31.8	17.98 x 17.38 17.27 20.61 0.54 - 34.43 x 34.21 29.59 40.13 0.12 -	14.76 x 15.98 14.04 x 15.36 0.38 - 27.18 21.74 20.83 19.32 40.00 40.78 0.00 **!	14.14 7.91 16.94 14.95 11.48 13.43 36.13 25.54 30.55 26.44 34.61 42.29
drove in past 30 days) Violence						
Carried a weapon in past month Been in a physical fight in past 12 months	12.4 20.9	10.6 7.8 9.7 7.1 13.8 * 14.6 11.5 14.4 15.6 14.8	<b>8.1</b> 8.5 8.3 5.4 11.7 <b>15.7</b> 18.3 15.9 18.0 13.2	7.68 x 10.80 x x 0.01 * 0.13 x 16.52 19.03 12.64 0.13 -	6.31 x 5.93 4.85 x 9.03 0.13 - 11.67 x 13.27 11.40 x 10.63 0.57 -	18.34 9.26 17.39 25.83 21.03 17.29
Ganas Reported gang members present at school or in neighborhood in past 12 months			<b>27.2</b> 22.9 29.9 23.7 28.8	66.12 x 63.43 x x <0.0001 ***	<b>76.46</b> 50.00 74.56 65.18 92.31 91.04 <.0001 ***	
Ever approached about joining a gang		7.1 9.8 8.1 6.5 5.1	<b>4.0</b> 2.9 3.8 5.4 2.6	<b>2.29</b> 2.04 3.71 0.81 1.53 0.08 -	1.74 x 1.79 x x x 1.00 !	
Bullied on school property in past 12 months Electronically bullied in past 12 months	12.2	13.2 11.8 13.4 11.0 14.9 9.8 7.8 7.8 9.7 11.3	12.0 18.3 9.6 9.6 15.6 * 8.9 12.7 8.2 6.7 9.6	10.24 x 9.14 9.24 13.79 0.18 - 10.21 x 10.32 8.50 11.49 0.69 -	9.90         x         7.67         8.77         x         15.63         0.02         *           9.97         9.80         9.79         7.46         x         13.75         0.16         -	14.95 10.78 12.37 8.52 17.55 17.9 15.85 13.28 13.19 9.53 16.89 18.75
Home Environment During the past 12 months, have you seen or heard people		9.8   7.8   7.8   9.7   11.3	<b>6.9</b>   12.7   6.2   6.7   9.6			13.03   13.26   13.19   9.33   16.09   16.73
where you live be violent and abusive? (added in 2019) During the past 30 days, did you ever sleep away from your			-	<b>23.84</b> 36.73 23.08 26.10 20.69 0.13 -	<b>21.66</b> 19.61 23.01 20.18 29.41 20.56 0.74 -	
parents or guardians because you were kicked out, ran away, or were abandoned? (added in 2019)				3.90 x 5.41 4.44 x 0.03 *	2.50 0.00 3.86 x x x 0.19 -	
Dating/Relationship Violence Ever been forced to have sexual intercourse				3.7 x 4.3 3.7 2.3 0.5 -	3.54 x 3.57 2.65 x 5.00 0.60 -	
Forced by a partner or someone they were dating to do sexual things they did not want to do - kissing/touching/intercourse				9.2 x 8.3 11.4 7.6 0.5 -	9.86 x 9.18 8.16 x 11.64 0.76 -!	
(% based on those dating someone in past 12 months)				9.2 X 8.3 11.4 7.6 0.5 -	9.86 X 9.18 8.16 X 11.64 0.76 -!	
Forced by anyone to do sexual things that they did not want to do 1 or more times in the past 12 months (added in 2019)				<b>7.24</b> 6.12 7.67 5.26 8.78 0.47 -	7.25 9.80 6.85 4.41 x 10.59 0.10 -	10.98 5.68 11.27 7.44 14.65 11.93
Boyfriend/girlfriend slapped/hit/physically hurt you (% based on those dating someone in past 12 months)				<b>6.50</b> 0.00 7.10 9.10 3.80 0.19 -	5.64 x 7.54 x x 4.17 0.20 -!	
Experienced verbal abuse from boyfriend/girlfriend same variable, different question wording in 2019 (% based on				19.60 x 19.40 21.00 18.50 0.97 -	21.61 27.27 23.74 14.71 x 23.71 0.22 -!	
those dating someone in past 12 months) PERCEPTION of RISK						
			i i	38.54 43.75 35.06 41.46 40.46 0.28 -	<b>44.85</b> 58.00 44.35 44.64 37.25 43.71 0.33 -	
Perceives vaping as a "great risk" to health (added in 2019) Perceives vaping as a "moderate risk" to health (added in 2019)				33.98 33.33 35.34 30.49 35.50 0.57 -	<b>30.19</b> 30.00 28.27 27.68 35.29 35.85 0.25 -	
Perceives intake of 1-2 alcoholic drinks/day as a "great risk" to health	36.2		<b>34.6</b> 39.4 34.1 32.9 36.4	<b>27.73</b> 47.92 28.03 28.57 23.28 0.02 *	29.94 42.00 31.85 29.91 x 24.84 0.07 -	
Perceives intake of 1-2 alcoholic drinks/day as a "moderate risk" to health			<b>37.4</b> 38.0 38.3 37.4 35.7	<b>38.02</b> 31.25 34.10 39.18 44.27 0.06 -	<b>35.90</b> 42.00 31.55 36.16 49.02 40.57 0.08 -	
Perceives smoking 1+ packs cigarettes/day as a "great risk" to health	64.2		<b>64.7</b> 54.3 59.7 60.5 77.3	<b>58.10</b> 68.75 51.01 53.28 73.28 <0.0001 ***	<b>52.33</b> 58.00 46.57 51.11 34.00 64.47 0.00 **	
Perceives smoking 1+ packs cigarettes/day as a "moderate risk" to health			19.4 27.1 24.0 16.7 14.9 *	<b>22.91</b> 16.67 26.22 22.95 18.32 0.10 -	<b>26.11</b> 30.00 27.46 24.44 36.00 23.58 0.53 -	
Perceives smoking pot regularly as a "great risk" to health Perceives smoking pot regularly as a "moderate risk" to	39.1		<b>28.9</b> 51.4 26.8 27.5 28.3	<b>21.35</b> 46.81 20.17 20.33 20.61 0.00 **	30.82 48.00 36.12 29.02 x 20.75 <.0001 ***	
health			<b>26.4</b> 20.0 26.8 23.6 29.8 *	<b>28.92</b> 19.15 32.56 25.20 28.24 0.11 -	<b>28.86</b> 24.00 27.46 24.55 29.41 37.11 0.03 *	
PERCEPTION OF OTHERS BEHAVIOR Perception that half or more of students in their grade						
currently drink alcohol (alcohol consumed within past 30 days)			<b>69.6</b> 60.0 68.9 63.2 77.2 *	<b>68.96</b> 50.00 65.48 68.78 76.60 0.01 *	<b>65.23</b> 65.71 58.66 60.71 64.29 78.84 <.0001 ***	
Perception that <b>half or more</b> of students in their grade are currently sexually active (have had sex in the past three months)			<b>63.4</b> 59.6 67.2 70.9 54.9 *	<b>66.67</b> 62.50 71.07 70.92 56.19 0.00 **	<b>57.17</b> 46.88 57.94 67.27 53.66 49.13 0.00 **	

			Ale				th Risk Behavioral by Sexua <b>l</b> ity (2014											
Survey Year		20:	14			20:	16				2019				2	023		
CATEGORY/Indicator	Total Sample (n=837)	Heterosexual	Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Not Sure	Sig*	Total Sample (n=892)	Heterosexual	Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, Not Sure	Sig*	Total (n=975)	Heterosexual (n=809)	Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, or Not Sure (n=166)	P-value	Sig*	Total (n=920)	Heterosexual (n=707)	LGBTQIA+ (n=213)	P-value	Sig*
MENTAL HEALTH				•				_			•						-	
Depression									ı					i .				
Sad or hopeless feelings for 2+ weeks in past 12 months	30.0	27.7	52.8	+	29.4	25.7	50.9	*	32.9	28.7	53.1	<.0001	***	31.2	26.7	45.8	<.0001	***
Anxiety																		
During the past 12 months, have you had significant problems with feeling very anxious, nervous, tense, scared, or like something bad was going to happen? (added in 2019)									45.4	41.4	65.1	<.0001		48.4	41.4	71.6	<.0001	•••
Suicide (in past 12 months)																		
Seriously considered suicide	15.5	13.5	36.6		12.5	9.3	29.8	*	13.4	9.7	31.5	<.0001		11.7	8.1	23.3		***
Made a suicide plan	11.5	9.6	25.7		10.6	7.2	28.3	*	9.4	7.0	21.1	<.0001	***	5.9	3.5	13.6	<.0001	***
Attempted suicide	6.0	5.4	12.7	*	4.6	2.7	14.5	*	6.4	4.6	15.1	<.0001	***	4.2	3.0	8.5	0.0	**
Had injury from suicide attempt needing medical attention (% based on those who reported attempting suicide)									13.3	10.3	28.6	0.0	**	18.0	×	×	0.8	П