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The Members of the Alexandria City School Board Alexandria, Virginia

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Alexandria City Public Schools (ACPS) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and have issued our report thereon dated November 15, 2017. We have previously communicated to you information about our responsibilities under auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

### Significant audit findings

## Qualitative aspects of accounting practices

### Accounting policies

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by ACPS are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, as described in Note 8 to the financial statements, The Board implemented GASB 74, Financial Reporting for Post-Employment Benefits Plans Other Than Pension Plans. This statement required additional disclosures in the footnotes of the financial statements.

We noted no transactions entered into by the entity during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

### Accounting estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimate(s) affecting the financial statements was (were):

• The implementation guides for GASB Statement No. 34 published by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and guidance from the Association of School Business Officials was followed in determining the useful lives for various asset classes including the depreciation of infrastructure. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimate of the depreciable lives of fixed assets in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

- Computations performed by outside specialists were relied upon to determine the amounts reported as part of the required supplementary information and net pension liability. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop this actuarial estimate in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.
- Computations performed by outside specialists, including actuarial computations of incurred but not reported (IBNR) claims were relied upon to establish the amounts of claims liabilities under self-insurance programs. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimate of claims IBNR in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.
- Computations performed by outside specialists were relied upon to determine the Schedule of Funding Progress and net OPEB obligation. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop this actuarial estimate in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

## Financial statement disclosures

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. There were no particularly sensitive financial statement disclosures.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

## Difficulties encountered in performing the audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

### **Uncorrected misstatements**

Professional standards require us to accumulate all misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management did not identify and we did not notify them of any uncorrected financial statement misstatements.

#### **Corrected misstatements**

Management did not identify and we did not notify them of any financial statement misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures.

### Disagreements with management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. No such disagreements arose during our audit.

## **Management representations**

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the attached management representation letter dated November 15, 2017.

# Management consultations with other independent accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the entity's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditors' opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

## Significant issues discussed with management prior to engagement

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to engagement as the entity's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our engagement.

### Other information in documents containing audited financial statements

With respect to the required supplementary information (RSI) accompanying the financial statements, we made certain inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the RSI, including whether the RSI has been measured and presented in accordance with prescribed guidelines, whether the methods of measurement and preparation have been changed from the prior period and the reasons for any such changes, and whether there were any significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the RSI. We compared the RSI for consistency with management's responses to the foregoing inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge obtained during the audit of the basic financial statements. Because these limited procedures do not provide sufficient evidence, we did not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

With respect to the accompanying fiduciary fund schedules and statement (collectively, the supplementary information) accompanying the financial statements, on which we were engaged to report in relation to the financial statements as a whole, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period or the reasons for such changes, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves. We have issued our report thereon dated November 15, 2017.

The introductory section and statistical tables accompanying the financial statements, which is the responsibility of management, was prepared for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements, and, accordingly, we did not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Our auditors' opinion, the audited financial statements, and the notes to financial statements should only be used in their entirety. Inclusion of the audited financial statements in a document you prepare, such as an annual report, should be done only with our prior approval and review of the document.

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This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the School Board and management of Alexandria City Public Schools and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

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Arlington, Virginia November 15, 2017